

Index

ABBREVIATIONS	7
General Introduction	9
Chapter One	
An Outline of Medical Tourism	17
Introduction.....	17
1.1 The Phenomena of Medical Tourism	18
1.1.1 The Term Medical Tourism	20
1.1.2 Definitions of Medical Tourism	22
1.1.3 Historical Sketch of Medical Tourism	26
1.1.4 The Most Travelled Health Destinations	29
1.1.4.1 Destination Countries in Asia	29
1.1.4.2 Destination Countries in Latin America	32
1.1.4.3 Destination countries in Europe.....	33
1.1.4.4 Destination Countries in Africa	34
1.1.5 Importance of Medical Tourism.....	35
1.2 Types of Medical Tourism	37
1.2.1 Reproductive Tourism	38
1.2.2 Stem Cell Tourism	40
1.2.3 Organ Transplant Tourism.....	44
1.2.4 Cosmetic Tourism	45
1.2.5 Dental Tourism	48
1.2.6 Medical Tourism and Termination of Life	49
1.3 Factors influencing Medical Tourism	50
1.3.1 Quality and Safety.....	52
1.3.2 Economic Reason.....	55
1.3.3 Influence of Media	58
1.3.4 Influence of Insurance Company	60
1.3.5 Local Policies	61

1.4 The Current State of Medical Tourism.....	63
1.4.1 Functioning of the Industry.....	64
1.4.1.1 Accreditors	65
1.4.1.2 Facilitators.....	68
1.4.2 Potentiality of Medical Tourism	71
1.4.3 Medical Tourism in the Modern Globalized World	74
1.4.4 Medical Tourism as a New Global Business	76
Conclusion	78

Chapter Two

Understanding the Notion of Global Governance	79
Introduction	79
2.1 The Concept of Global Governance.....	80
2.1.1 Historical Sketch of Global Governance	82
2.1.2 The Emergence of Global Governance	85
2.1.3 The Term Global Governance.....	86
2.1.4 The Definition of Global Governance	89
2.2 The Current State of Global Governance.....	92
2.2.1 Globalization and Health	93
2.2.2 Communications in Global Governance	97
2.2.3 Feminism and Global Governance.....	99
2.2.4 Global Governance Gaps	102
2.2.4.1 Knowledge Gaps.....	102
2.2.4.2 Norms Gaps	103
2.2.4.3 Policy Gaps	105
2.2.4.4 Institutional Gaps.....	107
2.2.4.5 Compliance Gaps	108
2.3 Important Institutions in Global Governance	109
2.3.1 United Nations Organizations.....	112
2.3.1.1 World Health Organization (WHO).....	115
2.3.1.2 World Bank	123
2.3.1.3 International Monetary Fund (IMF).....	125
2.3.1.4 World Trade Organization (WTO)	127

2.3.1.5 The International Criminal Court and Global Governance	129
2.3.2 Non-UN organizations	130
2.3.2.1 European Union (EU)	130
2.3.2.2 Organization of American States (OAS).....	132
2.3.2.3 Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN).....	133
2.3.2.4 African Union (AU)	134
2.3.3 Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO).....	135
2.3.4 Mixture of Governmental and Non-Governmental Organizations	140
Conclusion	141

Chapter Three

Global Governance and Medical Tourism:	
A Bioethical Approach	143
Introduction.....	143
3.1 An Appraisal of Medical Tourism.....	145
3.1.1 Positive Aspects of Medical Tourism	145
3.1.2 Negative Aspects of Medical Tourism	148
3.2 An Appraisal of Global Governance	152
3.2.1 Positive Aspects of Global Governance.....	153
3.2.1.1 UN and Medical Tourism.....	154
3.2.1.1.1 World Health Organization and Medical Tourism	155
3.2.1.1.2 World Trade Organization and Medical Tourism.....	162
3.2.1.1.3 World Bank and IMF Influence on Medical Tourisms	164
3.2.1.2 Non- UN Organizations and Medical Tourism	165
3.2.1.2.1 European Union and Medical Tourism	166
3.2.1.2.2 ASEAN and Medical Tourism	167
3.2.1.2.3 OAU and OAS	169
3.2.1.3 Non-Governmental Organizations and Medical Tourism..	170
3.2.2 Negative Aspects of Global Governance	173
3.2.2.1 Problems Related to Organ Transplantations.....	174
3.2.2.2 Abortion & Assisted Suicide.....	179
3.2.2.3 Problems Related to Fertility Tourism	181
3.3 Impacts of Global Governance on Medical Tourism	185

3.3.1 Home country and Medical Tourism	185
3.3.2 Destination Country and Medical Tourism.....	189
3.3.3 Globalization and Medical Tourism.....	192
3.3.4 Formal and Informal Medical Tourism.....	194
3.4 Assessment of Medical Tourism and Global Governance in the Light of Important Bioethical Principles	196
3.4.1 Catholic Bioethical Approach.....	198
3.4.1.1 Human Rights	198
3.4.1.1.1 Foundations of Human Rights in Health	201
3.4.1.1.2 The Rights of Medical Tourists.....	204
3.4.1.2 Human Dignity.....	205
3.4.1.3 Solidarity and Subsidiarity.....	209
3.4.1.4 Common Good.....	211
3.4.1.5 The Principle of Equality	213
3.4.2 Basic Bioethical Approach.....	216
3.4.2.1 Principle of Non-Maleficence	216
3.4.2.2 Principle of Beneficence	217
3.4.2.3 Principle of Autonomy.....	219
3.4.2.4 Principle of Justice	222
3.5 Proposals	226
3.5.1 Accountability in Medical Tourism.....	227
3.5.2 Transparency in Medical Tourism.....	229
3.5.3 Filling Global Governance Gaps in Medical Tourism	230
3.5.4 Improving the Quality of Medical Tourism	234
3.5.5 The Democratic Promise of Civil Society	238
3.5.6 Media and Bioethics	240
3.5.7 Governance through Bioethics	242
Conclusion	245
General Conclusion.....	247
Limitation of the Thesis	252
Further Research	253
Bibliography	255